



SOCIO ECONOMIC INDICATORS

CHAPTER TWO

An overview of Socio-
Economic characteristics
like education, gender, poverty
and employment etc.



2. Socio-Economic Indicators

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Socio-Economic Indicators

Highlights

Socio-economic indicators provide a background for understanding the health scenario of a country. This section provides data on education, gender, poverty, housing, amenities, employment and other economic indicators. These indicators for the country and for states will help in identifying the linkages between socio-economic indicators and achievement of health goals.

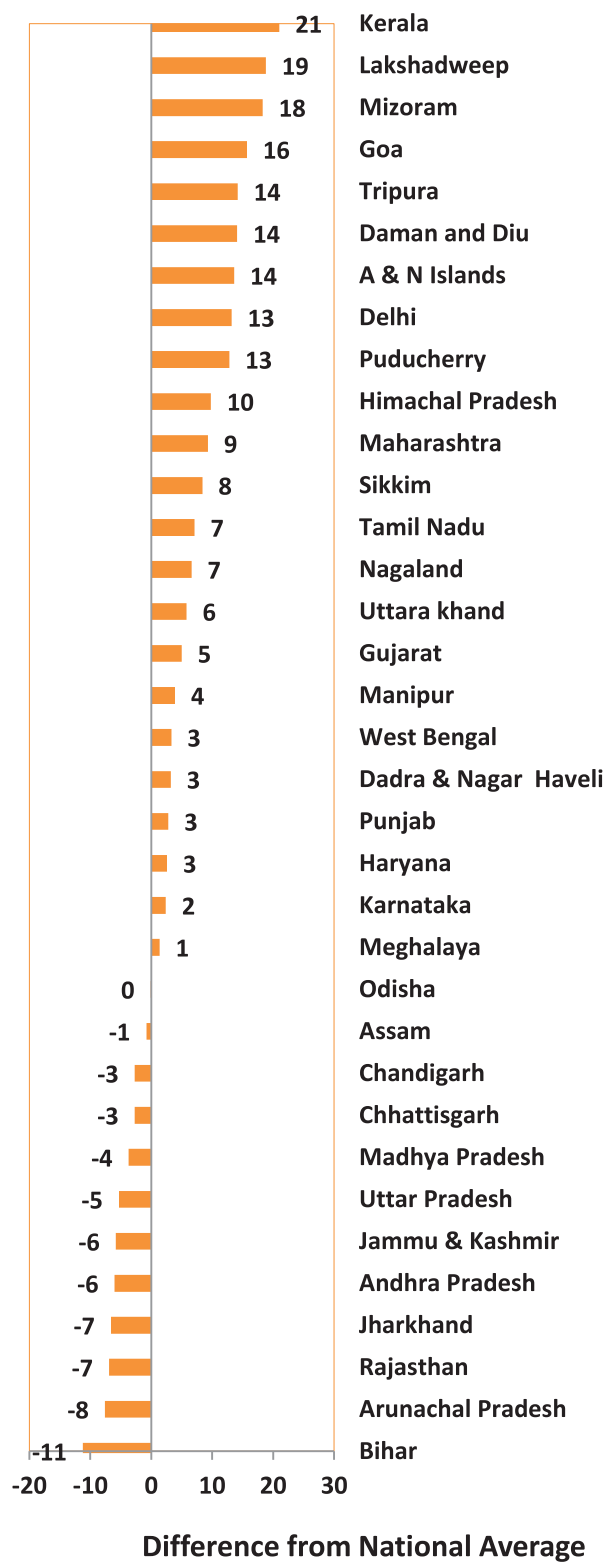
- According to 2011 Census, the overall literacy rate of India is 73%. At the time of Independence the country's literacy rate was abysmally low, 14%. Over the years literacy rate has been increasing but with varied rates in different states with some states like Kerala (94%) and Mizoram (91.3%) are well above the national average while states like Bihar has a dismal rate of 61.8%. There is also a concern for female literacy rate (64.6%) which is much below the male literacy rate (80.9%). There is a strong need to improve the overall literacy rate as improved literacy rate has an impact on increasing a country's economic growth rate and decreasing population growth rate. Also as India has a very young population, literacy will play a very important role in turning the young population into potential human capital. (Table 2.1.1)
- At the national level, the mean age at effective marriage for female in the year 2015 is 22.1 years and varies from 21.6 years in rural areas to 23.0 years in urban areas. Among the bigger States/UTs, the mean age varies from 23.4 years in Haryana to 24.8 years in Jammu & Kashmir. Table (2..2.1)
- Before 2005, the official measure of poverty line was based primarily on food security. It was defined as the per capita expenditure needed for a person to consume enough calories and be able to pay for associated essentials to survive. Since 2005, the Government adopted Tendulkar methodology which moved away from calorie anchor to a basket of goods. Using the Tendulkar methodology, NITI Aayog estimates that during the year 2011-12, 25.7% of population in rural areas & 13.7% in urban areas live below the poverty line.
- The second advance estimates for Per Capita Net National Income for the year 2016-17, at current prices is Rs. 103818 crore and Rs. 82112 crore at constant price (base year 2011-12).
- Safe drinking water is essential for good health. So far 13,06,580 habitations are provided with safe drinking water under Rural Water Supply programme.
- All over the country, 14,035 and 2033 habitations are identified as fluoride and arsenic affected habitations respectively.

2.1.1 State / UT wise Literacy Rate in India as per Census, 2011

S. No.	State/UTs	Person			Males			Females		
		Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban
	INDIA	73.0	67.8	84.1	80.9	77.1	88.8	64.6	57.9	79.1
1	Andhra Pradesh	67.0	60.4	80.1	74.9	69.4	85.8	59.1	51.5	74.4
2	Arunachal Pradesh	65.4	59.9	82.9	72.6	67.4	88.4	57.7	52.0	76.7
3	Assam	72.2	69.3	88.5	77.8	75.4	91.8	66.3	63.0	84.9
4	Bihar	61.8	59.8	76.9	71.2	69.7	82.6	51.5	49.0	70.5
5	Chhattisgarh	70.3	66.0	84.0	80.3	77.0	90.6	60.2	55.1	77.2
6	Goa	88.7	86.6	90.0	92.6	91.7	93.2	84.7	81.6	86.6
7	Gujarat	78.0	71.7	86.3	85.8	81.6	91.0	69.7	61.4	81.0
8	Haryana	75.6	71.4	83.1	84.1	81.6	88.6	65.9	60.0	76.9
9	Himachal Pradesh	82.8	81.9	91.1	89.5	89.1	93.4	75.9	74.6	88.4
10	Jammu & Kashmir	67.2	63.2	77.1	76.8	73.8	83.9	56.4	51.6	69.0
11	Jharkhand	66.4	61.1	82.3	76.8	72.9	88.4	55.4	48.9	75.5
12	Karnataka	75.4	68.7	85.8	82.5	77.6	90.0	68.1	59.7	81.4
13	Kerala	94.0	93.0	95.1	96.1	95.4	97.0	92.1	90.8	93.4
14	Madhya Pradesh	69.3	63.9	82.8	78.7	74.7	88.7	59.2	52.4	76.5
15	Maharashtra	82.3	77.0	88.7	88.4	85.1	92.1	75.9	68.5	84.9
16	Manipur	76.9	73.4	85.4	83.6	80.3	91.7	70.3	66.3	79.3
17	Meghalaya	74.4	69.9	90.8	76.0	71.5	92.5	72.9	68.4	89.1
18	Mizoram	91.3	84.1	97.6	93.3	88.2	98.0	89.3	79.8	97.3
19	Nagaland	79.6	75.3	89.6	82.8	79.0	91.6	76.1	71.5	87.4
20	Odisha	72.9	70.2	85.7	81.6	79.6	90.7	64.0	60.7	80.4
21	Punjab	75.8	71.4	83.2	80.4	76.6	86.7	70.7	65.7	79.2
22	Rajasthan	66.1	61.4	79.7	79.2	76.2	87.9	52.1	45.8	70.7
23	Sikkim	81.4	78.9	88.7	86.6	84.6	92.4	75.6	72.4	84.7
24	Tamil Nadu	80.1	73.5	87.0	86.8	82.0	91.8	73.4	65.0	82.3
25	Tripura	87.2	84.9	93.5	91.5	90.1	95.5	82.7	79.5	91.4
26	Uttar Pradesh	67.7	65.5	75.1	77.3	76.3	80.4	57.2	53.7	69.2
27	Uttarakhand	78.8	76.3	84.5	87.4	86.6	89.1	70.0	66.2	79.3
28	West Bengal	76.3	72.1	84.8	81.7	78.4	88.4	70.5	65.5	81.0
29	A & N Islands	86.6	84.5	90.1	90.3	88.5	93.1	82.4	79.9	86.6
30	Chandigarh	70.3	66.0	84.0	90.0	85.8	90.1	81.2	73.2	81.4
31	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	76.2	64.1	89.8	85.2	76.4	94.0	64.3	49.6	83.4
32	Daman and Diu	87.1	81.4	89.0	91.5	89.4	92.1	79.5	71.9	82.9
33	Delhi	86.2	81.9	86.3	90.9	89.4	91.0	80.8	73.1	80.9
34	Lakshadweep	91.8	91.6	91.9	95.6	94.5	95.8	87.9	88.5	87.8
35	Puducherry	85.8	80.1	88.5	91.3	87.4	93.0	80.7	73.0	84.2

Source: Census of India, 2011

**Figure 2.2.1: Difference in State wise
Total Literacy Rate from National
Average (73 %)**



Source: Census of India, 2011

2.1.2 State/UTs wise Gross Enrolment Ratio* in India 2015-16

S. No.	State/UT	Primary			Upper Primary			Elementary			Secondary*			Higher Secondary*		
		Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
	INDIA	97.83	100.69	99.21	88.72	97.57	92.81	94.53	99.59	96.91	79.16	80.97	80.01	55.95	56.41	56.16
1	Andhra Pradesh	84.88	84.05	84.48	81.12	81.56	81.33	83.46	83.11	83.29	74.63	76.48	75.51	58.28	62.27	60.16
2	Arunachal Pradesh	127.61	125.88	126.76	127.14	133.20	130.13	127.47	128.15	127.80	91.66	87.58	89.63	62.02	61.60	61.81
3	Assam	104.70	107.59	106.11	87.65	98.75	93.05	98.82	104.56	101.62	72.48	83.04	77.59	38.22	39.47	38.81
4	Bihar	104.35	111.30	107.67	98.21	119.39	107.89	102.40	113.72	107.74	72.42	85.43	78.37	34.76	36.66	35.62
5	Chhattisgarh	100.17	99.87	100.02	101.62	103.08	102.33	100.70	101.05	100.87	89.44	94.48	91.93	53.89	54.11	54.00
6	Goa	100.89	104.45	102.57	96.83	100.93	98.74	99.34	103.13	101.12	103.03	105.44	104.16	70.71	81.59	75.84
7	Gujarat	95.67	99.11	97.24	94.70	96.99	95.73	95.27	98.31	96.66	80.26	66.82	74.13	45.17	41.42	43.43
8	Haryana	89.96	93.21	91.41	87.39	99.22	92.39	88.98	95.37	91.77	84.20	84.23	84.22	59.68	59.48	59.59
9	Himachal Pradesh	97.97	99.73	98.80	103.37	105.47	104.36	100.01	101.88	100.89	108.44	105.53	107.08	94.58	96.60	95.53
10	Jammu & Kashmir	84.86	87.24	85.98	68.77	71.85	70.20	78.81	81.54	80.09	67.65	65.88	66.81	61.01	55.98	58.60
11	Jharkhand	108.56	109.92	109.22	97.75	108.19	102.73	104.94	109.36	107.08	70.70	76.93	73.61	47.75	48.98	48.32
12	Karnataka	102.93	103.04	102.98	92.43	94.39	93.37	98.96	99.83	99.38	82.35	84.19	83.22	37.12	42.87	39.86
13	Kerala	95.45	95.44	95.44	94.55	96.28	95.39	95.10	95.76	95.42	102.31	102.58	102.44	72.88	82.44	77.56
14	Madhya Pradesh	95.35	93.52	94.47	90.49	98.13	94.02	93.53	95.18	94.31	81.54	79.30	80.49	47.04	43.24	45.25
15	Maharashtra	97.86	97.60	97.74	97.44	101.38	99.24	97.70	98.98	98.30	91.97	87.62	89.95	68.74	66.74	67.81
16	Manipur	128.91	132.90	130.85	127.00	132.94	129.89	128.31	132.91	130.53	93.61	92.52	93.07	71.10	64.81	67.95
17	Meghalaya	138.75	134.12	140.90	126.00	146.20	135.89	134.90	144.04	139.39	80.73	93.94	87.27	39.77	47.03	43.35
18	Mizoram	124.91	121.00	122.99	135.90	133.60	134.78	128.26	124.76	126.56	107.26	110.85	109.02	53.57	57.86	55.68
19	Nagaland	98.14	100.96	99.50	98.55	106.40	102.28	98.27	102.65	100.37	68.90	74.57	71.62	36.42	36.44	36.43
20	Odisha [@]	104.91	102.50	103.73	94.86	93.63	84.26	101.16	99.20	100.20	79.40	79.83	79.61	@	@	@
21	Punjab	99.87	103.99	101.70	95.01	102.92	98.38	97.99	103.60	100.44	87.12	86.97	87.06	69.03	71.69	70.19
22	Rajasthan	101.27	99.48	100.43	91.46	91.21	91.34	97.77	96.64	97.24	81.15	70.12	76.06	66.09	51.59	59.31
23	Sikkim	107.27	98.32	102.87	143.72	157.85	150.61	119.49	118.04	118.78	113.52	126.14	119.78	60.72	75.88	68.23
24	Tamil Nadu	103.39	104.43	103.89	92.55	94.65	94.03	99.01	100.94	99.94	91.86	96.18	93.92	74.14	90.60	82.03
36	Telangana	103.13	102.90	103.02	88.61	90.27	89.41	97.56	98.04	97.79	80.73	84.44	82.53	57.99	64.88	61.32
25	Tripura	107.58	108.36	107.96	125.75	130.33	127.97	113.38	115.32	114.32	116.17	120.91	118.49	45.24	41.53	43.46
26	Uttar Pradesh	88.63	96.16	92.15	68.24	83.49	75.08	81.30	91.83	86.15	67.65	67.86	67.75	62.21	59.26	60.78
27	Uttarakhand	98.87	99.76	99.29	85.84	88.07	86.89	93.93	95.31	94.58	85.71	85.73	85.72	73.36	78.54	75.83
28	West Bengal	103.13	104.26	103.68	97.90	112.64	105.00	101.20	107.31	104.56	74.92	92.65	83.56	48.98	54.36	81.54
29	A & N Islands	91.13	86.76	88.93	86.35	81.97	84.14	88.29	84.91	87.08	89.07	84.28	86.69	72.92	76.40	74.62
30	Chandigarh	77.42	86.57	81.44	90.42	102.40	95.53	82.32	92.34	86.68	85.23	89.84	87.19	80.86	86.75	83.28
31	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	84.69	80.21	82.53	93.71	87.97	90.96	87.98	83.02	85.59	91.56	85.17	88.57	45.29	52.60	48.49
32	Daman & Diu	79.68	84.95	82.03	74.86	84.64	79.15	77.93	84.84	80.99	66.05	81.44	72.97	16.32	32.27	21.54
33	Delhi	108.84	113.93	110.71	118.86	140.55	128.12	111.82	122.60	116.61	103.23	111.27	106.81	73.25	83.60	77.90
34	Lakshadweep	77.90	69.90	73.80	92.53	75.67	83.26	83.32	72.24	77.48	105.39	102.06	103.66	93.23	102.35	89.16
35	Puducherry	80.20	90.23	84.79	82.41	92.57	87.04	81.04	91.12	85.64	83.59	95.38	88.95	64.74	86.95	74.80

Source: Department of Higher Education, Statistics Division, Ministry of Human Resource Development

Notes:

* Enrolment ratios are based on child population provided by the Department of Higher Education, Ministry of Human Resource Development.

@ In a few states such as Odisha higher secondary is part of higher education which may not have been covered under U-DISE.

2.2 Social Indicators

2.2.1(a) Mean Age at Effective Marriage of Females by Residence in India (bigger States) 2014

S. No.	India and Bigger States	Age at effective marriage											
		Total				Rural				Urban			
		< 18	18-20	21+	All Ages	< 18	18-20	21+	All Ages	< 18	18-20	21+	All Ages
	INDIA	16.8	19.1	24.5	22.3	16.7	19.1	24.2	21.8	16.9	19.1	24.8	23.2
1	Andhra Pradesh	17.0	19.1	23.9	21.8	17.0	19.1	23.8	21.5	17.0	19.0	24.2	22.5
2	Assam	17.0	19.1	24.5	22.5	17.0	19.1	24.2	22.1	16.9	19.1	25.7	23.9
3	Bihar	16.8	18.8	24.9	22.1	16.8	18.8	24.9	22.0	17.0	19.0	24.9	22.9
4	Chhattisgarh	16.9	19.1	24.3	22.2	17.0	19.1	24.1	21.9	16.3	19.2	24.9	23.0
5	Delhi	17.0	19.2	25.2	23.6	0.0	19.1	24.6	23.9	17.0	19.2	25.2	23.6
6	Gujarat	16.8	19.1	24.6	22.7	16.8	19.2	24.4	22.0	17.0	18.9	24.8	23.2
7	Haryana	16.6	19.2	24.0	22.3	16.5	19.2	24.0	22.1	17.0	19.2	24.0	22.6
8	Himachal Pradesh	16.5	19.2	24.3	23.1	16.5	19.2	24.3	23.0	17.0	19.2	25.9	24.4
9	Jammu and Kashmir	16.5	19.2	26.2	25.2	16.4	19.2	26.1	24.9	17.0	19.2	26.6	25.8
10	Jharkhand	16.7	19.1	23.6	21.0	16.6	19.1	23.2	20.6	17.0	19.1	24.7	22.6
11	Karnataka	17.0	19.2	24.5	22.4	16.9	19.2	24.4	22.0	17.0	19.1	24.5	22.9
12	Kerala	17.0	19.1	25.4	23.8	16.9	19.1	25.2	23.5	17.0	19.1	25.6	24.1
13	Madhya Pradesh	16.9	19.1	24.0	21.8	16.9	19.1	23.7	21.4	17.0	19.1	24.8	22.9
14	Maharashtra	16.9	19.2	24.4	22.2	16.9	19.2	23.9	21.4	16.9	19.1	24.7	23.0
15	Odisha	16.9	19.1	24.3	22.1	16.9	19.1	24.1	21.9	17.0	19.1	25.2	23.3
16	Punjab	16.5	19.2	24.9	23.5	16.3	19.2	25.0	23.5	17.0	19.2	24.6	23.4
17	Rajasthan	16.5	19.2	23.7	21.6	16.6	19.1	23.6	21.4	16.1	19.3	23.9	22.1
18	Tamil Nadu	16.8	19.2	24.8	23.3	16.8	19.2	24.5	22.9	16.8	19.2	25.0	23.7
19	Telangana	16.8	19.2	23.9	21.8	16.6	19.2	23.8	21.5	17.0	19.2	24.0	22.3
20	Uttar Pradesh	16.7	19.2	24.3	22.3	16.7	19.2	23.9	21.8	17.0	19.3	25.3	23.9
21	Uttarakhand	16.7	19.3	24.4	22.8	16.5	19.2	24.1	22.4	17.0	19.3	24.8	23.5
21	West Bengal	16.8	18.9	24.5	21.5	16.8	18.9	24.3	21.0	16.9	19.0	24.8	22.5

Source: SRS Statistical Report-2014, Registrar General of India

2.2 Social Indicators

2.2.1(b) Mean Age at Effective Marriage of Females by Residence in India (bigger States) 2015

S. No.	India and Bigger States	Age at effective marriage											
		Total				Rural				Urban			
		< 18	18-20	21+	All Ages	< 18	18-20	21+	All Ages	< 18	18-20	21+	All Ages
	INDIA	16.8	19.1	24.0	22.1	16.8	19.1	23.6	21.6	16.7	19.1	24.5	23.0
1	Andhra Pradesh	16.9	19.1	23.9	21.8	16.8	19.2	23.9	21.6	17.0	18.8	23.8	22.3
2	Assam	16.5	19.2	24.3	22.4	16.5	19.2	24.0	22.0	17.0	19.1	26.1	24.4
3	Bihar	16.8	18.8	24.6	22.0	16.7	18.9	24.6	21.9	17.0	18.5	24.4	22.5
4	Chhattisgarh	16.5	19.1	23.8	22.0	16.7	19.1	23.3	21.5	16.1	19.2	24.6	22.9
5	Delhi	17.0	19.2	24.9	23.4	0.0	19.0	26.6	25.6	17.0	19.2	24.8	23.4
6	Gujarat	16.6	19.3	23.7	22.3	16.6	19.2	22.4	21.1	16.5	19.3	24.0	22.8
7	Haryana	16.9	19.2	23.4	21.9	16.8	19.2	23.2	21.7	17.0	19.1	24.6	23.0
8	Himachal Pradesh	16.8	19.3	24.2	23.0	16.8	19.3	24.1	22.9	17.0	19.0	25.7	24.9
9	Jammu and Kashmir	17.0	19.7	25.7	24.8	17.0	19.7	25.4	24.5	17.0	19.6	26.1	25.5
10	Jharkhand	17.0	19.0	24.2	21.8	17.0	19.0	23.7	20.9	17.0	19.0	24.5	22.4
11	Karnataka	16.8	19.1	23.9	22.0	16.7	19.2	23.5	21.5	16.9	19.0	24.4	22.8
12	Kerala	16.9	19.2	24.5	23.2	16.9	19.1	24.4	23.0	17.0	19.3	24.7	23.5
13	Madhya Pradesh	16.8	19.1	23.7	21.7	16.8	19.1	23.3	21.3	16.8	19.1	24.5	22.7
14	Maharashtra	16.9	19.2	24.5	22.6	16.8	19.2	23.0	21.0	16.9	19.2	25.0	23.4
15	Odisha	16.6	19.4	24.2	22.2	16.8	19.3	24.1	22.0	15.4	19.4	24.6	23.0
16	Punjab	17.0	19.5	24.7	23.4	17.0	19.6	23.9	22.9	17.0	19.4	25.8	24.2
17	Rajasthan	16.8	19.0	23.6	21.5	16.9	19.0	23.5	21.3	16.7	19.1	23.8	22.0
18	Tamil Nadu	16.8	19.1	24.4	23.1	16.8	19.2	24.1	22.6	16.8	19.1	24.6	23.4
19	Telangana	16.6	19.1	24.2	22.1	16.7	19.0	23.5	21.3	16.5	19.4	24.9	23.0
20	Uttar Pradesh	16.9	19.1	23.5	21.9	16.9	19.2	23.4	21.8	16.5	18.8	23.8	22.7
21	Uttarakhand	16.8	19.4	23.7	22.3	16.8	19.4	23.5	22.1	16.7	19.4	24.2	23.0
21	West Bengal	16.8	19.0	23.4	21.0	16.9	19.0	22.8	20.5	16.5	18.9	24.2	22.2

Source: SRS Statistical Report-2015, Registrar General of India

2.2.2. Number and Percentage of Population below poverty line by States 2011-12 (Tendulkar Methodology)

S. No.	State/UT	Rural		Urban		Total	
		Percentage of Persons	No. of Persons (lakhs)	Percentage of Persons	No. of Persons (lakhs)	Percentage of Persons	No. of Persons (lakhs)
1	Andhra Pradesh	11.0	61.8	5.8	17.0	9.2	78.8
2	Arunachal Pradesh	38.9	4.2	20.3	0.7	34.7	4.9
3	Assam	33.9	92.1	20.5	9.2	32.0	101.3
4	Bihar	34.1	320.4	31.2	37.8	33.7	358.2
5	Chhattisgarh	44.6	88.9	24.8	15.2	39.9	104.1
6	Goa	6.8	0.4	4.1	0.4	5.1	0.8
7	Gujarat	21.5	75.4	10.1	26.9	16.6	102.2
8	Haryana	11.6	19.4	10.3	9.4	11.2	28.8
9	Himachal Pradesh	8.5	5.3	4.3	0.3	8.1	5.6
10	Jammu & Kashmir	11.5	10.7	7.2	2.5	10.3	13.3
11	Jharkhand	40.8	104.1	24.8	20.2	37.0	124.3
12	Karnataka	24.5	92.8	15.3	37.0	20.9	129.8
13	Kerala	9.1	15.5	5.0	8.5	7.1	23.9
14	Madhya Pradesh	35.7	191.0	21.0	43.1	31.6	234.1
15	Maharashtra	24.2	150.6	9.1	47.4	17.4	197.9
16	Manipur	38.8	7.4	32.6	2.8	36.9	10.2
17	Meghalaya	12.5	3.0	9.3	0.6	11.9	3.6
18	Mizoram	35.4	1.9	6.4	0.4	20.4	2.3
19	Nagaland	19.9	2.8	16.5	1.0	18.9	3.8
20	Odisha	35.7	126.1	17.3	12.4	32.6	138.5
21	Punjab	7.7	13.4	9.2	9.8	8.3	23.2
22	Rajasthan	16.1	84.2	10.7	18.7	14.7	102.9
23	Sikkim	9.9	0.4	3.7	0.1	8.2	0.5
24	Tamil Nadu	15.8	59.2	6.5	23.4	11.3	82.6
25	Tripura	16.5	4.5	7.4	0.8	14.0	5.2
26	Uttar Pradesh	30.4	479.4	26.1	118.8	29.4	598.2
27	Uttarakhand	11.6	8.2	10.5	3.4	11.3	11.6
28	West Bengal	22.5	141.1	14.7	43.8	20.0	185.0
29	A & N Islands	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
30	Chandigarh	1.6	0.0	22.3	2.3	21.8	2.3
31	Dadar & Nagar Haveli	62.6	1.2	15.4	0.3	39.3	1.4
32	Daman & Diu	0.0	0.0	12.6	0.3	9.9	0.3
33	Delhi	12.9	0.5	9.8	16.5	9.9	17.0
34	Lakshadweep	0.0	0.0	3.4	0.0	2.8	0.0
35	Puducherry	17.1	0.7	6.3	0.6	9.7	1.2
All India		25.7	2166.6	13.7	531.2	21.9	2697.8

Source: National Institution for Transforming India Aayog

Notes:

- Poverty as on 1st March 2010 has been used for estimating number of persons below poverty line. (Interpolated between 2001 and 2011 population census)
- Poverty ratio of Tamil Nadu is used for Puducherry & Andaman Nicobar Islands.
- Urban poverty ratio of Punjab is used for both rural and urban poverty of Chandigarh
- Poverty line of Maharashtra is used for Dadra & Nagar Haveli
- Poverty ratio of Goa is used for Daman & Diu
- Poverty ratio of Kerala is used for Lakshadweep

2.3 Economic Indicators

2.3.1 Per Capita Net State Domestic Product at Current Prices Base year 2011-12 as on 29.07.2016

(In ₹)

S. No.	State/UT	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16
1	Andhra Pradesh	68866	74639	84579	95689	107532
2	Arunachal Pradesh	73068	81353	91990	101100	117178
3	Assam	41142	44599	49734	54618	NA
4	Bihar	21750	24487	26948	31380	34168
5	Chhattisgarh	55177	60849	69863	78495	NA
6	Goa	258666	237929	258856	274939	NA
7	Gujarat	87481	102826	113139	124518	NA
8	Haryana	107343	122571	136734	150260	NA
9	Himachal Pradesh	87721	99730	114095	124500	NA
10	Jammu & Kashmir	51382	56201	63202	65598	NA
11	Jharkhand	41254	47360	50006	56737	62816
12	Karnataka	89899	101806	119160	32749	148485
13	Kerala	97912	110314	123387	139382	NA
14	Madhya Pradesh	38550	44931	51639	56516	65388
15	Maharashtra	98910	111005	125146	134081	NA
16	Manipur	39762	41246	47852	52436	NA
17	Meghalaya	60013	64036	65118	67082	75232
18	Mizoram	57654	65013	77581	85659	NA
19	Nagaland	51314	58727	71511	78526	NA
20	Odisha	47019	53196	56941	63108	66890
21	Punjab	85577	94318	105143	114561	NA
22	Rajasthan	57427	63722	69925	76881	NA
23	Sikkim	158667	174183	194624	210394	227465
24	Tamil Nadu	92984	105032	116583	130197	143547
25	Telangana	91664	101602	114669	129182	143023
26	Tripura	47079	52434	61570	71666	NA
27	Uttar Pradesh	32002	35837	40306	43861	48520
28	Uttarakhand	100497	113826	126957	134784	151219
29	West Bengal	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
30	Andaman & Nicobar Islands	88183	96032	109787	121954	NA
31	Chandigarh	159114	180624	203377	225369	242386
32	Delhi	185044	206407	232269	252011	280142
33	Puducherry	119649	130548	148147	158830	172143
All-India Per Capita NNI		63460	71050	79412	86879	93293

Source:1. Directorate of Economics & Statistics of respective State Governments.

2. Central Statistics Office - All India figure

Notes: The estimates for the State West Bengal have not been finalized for new series with base year 2011-12. Estimates of these States, as on July 31,2015, with base year 2004-05 are available separately on Ministry's website.

2.3.2 Gross National Income, Net National Income, Per Capita Income in India 2011-12 to 2016-17

(In Crore)

S. No.	Year	Gross National Income (Rs.in crore)		GDP (Rs.in crore)		Net National Income (Rs.in crore)		Per Capita Net National Income (Rs)	
		At Current Prices	At 2011-12 Prices	At Current Prices	At 2011-12 Prices	At Current Prices	At 2011-12 Prices	At Current Prices	At 2011-12 Prices
1	2011-12(2ndRE(NS)	8659215	8659215	8736039	8736039	7742074	7742074	63460	63460
2	2012-13(2ndRE(NS)	9834581	9118709	9951344	9226879	8774615	8109505	71050	65664
3	2013-14(2ndRE(NS)	11132877	9717062	11272764	9839434	9934405	8615309	79412	68867
4	2014-15(2nd RE)	12286319	10398251	12433749	10522686	10961146	9212611	86513	72712
5	2015-16(1st RE)	13515551	11222933	13675331	11357529	12083093	9946287	94178	77524
6	2016-17 (2nd AE)	15083417	12028134	15251028	12165481	13485908	10666303	103818	82112

Source: National Accounts Division, Central Statistics Office, Ministry of Statistics & Programme Implementation

Notes:

- 1 NS: New Series Estimates
- 2 1st RE: First Revised Estimates
- 3 2nd RE: Second Revised Estimates
- 4 AE: Advance Estimates

2.3.3 Per Capita Per Day Net Availability of Cereals and Pulses in India 2001-2015

(Grams perday)

S.	Year	Cereals	Pulses	Total
1	2001	386.2	30.0	416.2
2	2002	458.7	35.4	494.1
3	2003	408.5	29.1	437.6
4	2004	426.9	35.8	462.7
5	2005	390.9	31.5	422.4
6	2006	412.8	32.5	445.3
7	2007	407.4	35.5	442.9
8	2008	394.2	41.8	436.0
9	2009	407.0	37.0	444.0
10	2010	401.7	35.4	437.1
11	2011	410.6	43.0	453.6
12	2012	408.6	41.7	450.3
13	2013	358.1	41.9	400.0
14	2014	442.9	46.4	489.3
15	2015(P)	421.4	43.8	465.2

Source: Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Department of Agriculture & Cooperation, Ministry of Agriculture.

Notes:

- 1 The net availability of food grains is estimated to be Gross Production (-) seed, feed & wastage, (-) exports(+) imports,(+/-) change in stocks.
- 2 The net availability of food grains divided by the population estimates for a particular year indicate per capita availability of food grains in terms of kg/year. Net availability, thus worked out further divided by the number of days in a year. i.e 365 days gives us net availability of food grains in terms of grams per day.
- 3 Figures in respect of per capita net availability given above are not strictly representative of actual level of consumption in the country especially as they do not take in to account any change in stocks in possession of traders, producers and consumers.

2.4 Employment

2.4.1 State wise Employment in the Organised Sector in India

(in Lakhs)

S. No.	State/UT	2011 - 12		
		Public Sector	Private Sector	Total
1	Andhra Pradesh	12.76	7.52	20.28
2	Assam	5.38	5.82	11.20
3	Bihar	3.94	0.33	4.26
4	Chhattisgarh	2.56	0.37	2.93
5	Goa	0.83	0.63	1.46
6	Gujarat	7.96	14.08	22.04
7	Haryana	3.74	3.76	7.50
8	Himachal Pradesh	2.67	1.26	3.93
9	Jammu & Kashmir	2.00	0.11	2.10
10	Jharkhand	12.68	3.10	15.78
11	Karnataka	10.62	12.33	22.95
12	Kerala	5.77	5.12	10.89
13	Madhya Pradesh	8.47	1.48	9.94
14	Maharashtra	21.30	28.23	49.52
15	Manipur	0.76	0.03	0.79
16	Meghalaya	0.56	0.07	0.63
17	Mizoram	0.12	0.01	0.13
18	Nagaland	0.74	0.05	0.78
19	Odisha	5.90	1.02	7.10
20	Punjab	4.88	3.38	8.26
21	Rajasthan	9.45	3.45	12.90
22	Tamil Nadu	14.33	9.04	23.37
23	Tripura	1.45	0.06	1.50
24	Uttar Pradesh	16.27	5.80	22.07
25	Uttarakhand	2.14	1.07	3.22
26	West Bengal	11.59	7.64	19.22
27	A & N Islands	0.36	0.02	0.38
28	Chandigarh	0.59	0.53	1.12
29	Daman & Diu	0.01	0.14	0.15
30	Delhi	5.96	2.82	8.78
31	Puducherry	0.31	0.27	0.58
Total		176.09	119.70	295.79

Source: Annual Employment Review - 2012, DGE&T, Ministry of Labour & Employment

Notes:

- 1 N.A.: Not Available
- 2 Arunchal Pradesh, Sikkim, Dadra & Nagar Haveli and Lakshadweep are not yet covered under Employment Market Programme of Ministry of Labour and Employment.

2.5 Housing & Amenities

2.5.1 State wise Distribution of Households by Predominant Material of Roof in India as per Census 2011

State Code	India/ State/UTs	Total No. of Households (Excluding institutional households)	Distribution of households by predominant material of roof									
			Grass, Thatch, Bamboo, Wood, Mud etc.	Plastic, Polythene	Total	Hand made Tiles	Machine made Tiles	Brick	Stone/slate	G.I., Metal, Asbestos sheets	Concrete	Any other material
	INDIA	246740228	15.0	0.6	23.8	14.5	9.3	6.6	8.6	15.9	29.0	0.4
1	Andhra Pradesh	21024534	15.3	0.3	17.8	6.5	11.3	0.3	5.1	11.9	48.8	0.4
2	Arunachal Pradesh	261614	46.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.9	46.2	3.9	1.1
3	Assam	6367295	18.6	2.1	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.8	74.2	2.9	0.2
4	Bihar	18940629	31.1	1.1	19.8	18.8	0.9	7.8	5.6	10.4	23.8	0.4
5	Chhattisgarh	5622850	7.8	0.6	69.2	68.0	1.2	0.3	1.6	3.6	16.7	0.1
6	Goa	322813	1.2	0.4	56.1	3.5	52.6	0.7	1.7	6.4	33.2	0.2
7	Gujarat	12181718	1.5	0.5	31.5	8.9	22.6	0.5	3.1	18.9	43.9	0.1
8	Haryana	4717954	20.2	0.4	5.7	4.4	1.3	14.6	23.9	2.3	32.5	0.3
9	Himachal Pradesh	1476581	4.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.9	37.4	12.0	44.7	0.1
10	Jammu & Kashmir	2015088	25.3	0.5	1.2	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.9	46.6	24.0	1.1
11	Jharkhand	6181607	11.6	0.3	53.3	49.7	3.7	0.8	1.1	6.6	26.0	0.2
12	Karnataka	13179911	11.4	0.5	34.8	9.6	25.2	0.5	8.5	16.5	27.6	0.3
13	Kerala	7716370	2.7	0.7	38.3	3.5	34.8	0.3	0.8	9.0	48.0	0.2
14	Madhya Pradesh	14967597	9.2	1.1	49.1	41.8	7.3	0.7	12.8	9.9	16.9	0.3
15	Maharashtra	23830580	6.1	0.6	21.5	7.5	14.1	0.6	2.9	37.3	30.2	0.7
16	Manipur	554713	16.8	0.2	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.4	1.9	75.3	4.4	0.1
17	Meghalaya	538299	16.0	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.7	69.1	10.3	0.7
18	Mizoram	221077	17.6	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.0	66.8	13.6	0.1
19	Nagaland	399965	18.9	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.5	72.6	5.6	0.3
20	Odisha	9661085	33.9	0.4	27.8	22.8	5.0	0.2	1.1	12.8	23.5	0.2
21	Punjab	5409699	7.9	0.3	14.5	12.8	1.7	25.3	1.0	1.5	49.1	0.4
22	Rajasthan	12581303	13.7	0.4	14.4	12.1	2.3	4.2	50.6	5.0	11.1	0.5
23	Sikkim	128131	5.7	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	1.1	68.2	23.1	0.1
24	Tamil Nadu	18493003	15.8	0.1	29.7	9.2	20.5	1.3	1.3	7.9	43.7	0.3
25	Tripura	842781	11.8	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.8	81.4	4.2	0.2
26	Uttar Pradesh	32924266	23.3	0.4	8.7	8.1	0.6	32.8	13.9	2.9	17.6	0.4
27	Uttarakhand	1997068	4.4	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.2	21.3	20.9	7.9	43.7	0.2
28	West Bengal	20067299	13.4	1.2	28.8	20.3	8.6	0.6	1.7	28.4	25.6	0.3
29	A & N Islands	93376	5.9	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4	81.2	11.3	0.6
30	Chandigarh	235061	2.4	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.2	1.9	0.8	10.1	83.2	0.2
31	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	73063	1.1	0.8	35.0	5.5	29.5	0.2	1.2	35.6	26.0	0.0
32	Daman & Diu	60381	0.4	0.2	10.1	2.2	7.9	0.3	1.9	48.4	38.7	0.0
33	NCT of Delhi	3340538	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.6	4.2	23.4	5.6	63.8	0.1
34	Lakshadweep	10703	1.8	0.1	45.0	0.3	44.7	0.1	0.3	7.7	44.9	0.2
35	Puducherry	301276	19.4	0.4	9.1	3.1	6.0	0.9	0.8	6.5	62.4	0.5

Source: Census of India, 2011

2.5.2 State/UT wise Distribution of Households Having Safe Drinking Water Facilities in India as per Census 2011

State Code	India/ State/ UTs	Total No. of Households (Excluding institutional households)	Distribution of households by availability of drinking water facility												Availability of Drinking Water Source		
			Tap Water			Well											
			Total	From Treated source	From Untreated source	Total	Covered well	Un-covered well	Handpump	Tubewell	Spring	River, Canal	Tank, Pond, Lake	Any other source	within the premises	Near the premises	Away
	INDIA	246740228	43.5	32.0	11.6	11.0	1.6	9.4	33.5	8.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.5	46.6	35.8	17.6
1	Andhra Pradesh	21024534	69.9	49.0	20.9	6.4	0.5	5.9	13.7	6.9	0.5	0.3	0.3	2.1	43.2	37.3	19.5
2	Arunachal Pradesh	261614	65.5	26.4	39.1	5.7	1.4	4.3	10.7	2.4	5.7	5.9	0.9	3.2	41.1	37.4	21.6
3	Assam	6367295	10.5	9.2	1.3	18.9	1.7	17.2	50.2	9.2	1.3	3.4	4.6	2.0	54.8	26.7	18.5
4	Bihar	18940629	4.4	3.1	1.3	4.3	0.7	3.7	86.6	3.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	1.4	50.1	37.9	12.0
5	Chhattisgarh	5622850	20.7	12.3	8.4	11.4	0.8	10.6	58.4	7.2	0.7	0.9	0.2	0.5	19.0	54.5	26.5
6	Goa	322813	85.4	82.0	3.4	11.1	4.0	7.1	0.1	0.3	1.2	0.3	0.3	1.2	79.7	15.5	4.8
7	Gujarat	12181718	69.0	39.9	29.2	7.1	2.3	4.8	11.6	9.6	0.1	0.3	0.2	2.0	64.0	23.5	12.4
8	Haryana	4717954	68.8	55.9	12.9	3.0	0.7	2.3	12.0	12.9	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.9	66.5	21.4	12.1
9	Himachal Pradesh	1476581	89.5	83.9	5.6	2.9	1.5	1.3	3.6	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.5	1.9	55.5	35.0	9.5
10	Jammu & Kashmir	2015088	63.9	34.7	29.2	6.5	1.9	4.7	11.4	1.5	6.2	6.7	0.7	3.1	48.2	28.7	23.1
11	Jharkhand	6181607	12.9	10.0	2.9	36.5	1.9	34.6	43.8	3.5	0.8	1.6	0.2	0.7	23.2	44.9	31.9
12	Karnataka	13179911	66.1	41.2	24.8	9.0	1.0	8.0	5.5	15.9	0.3	0.8	0.9	1.4	44.5	37.3	18.2
13	Kerala	7716370	29.3	23.4	6.0	62.0	14.6	47.4	0.5	3.7	1.4	0.2	0.7	2.1	77.7	14.1	8.2
14	Madhya Pradesh	14967597	23.4	16.4	6.9	20.0	1.1	18.9	47.1	7.6	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.6	23.9	45.6	30.5
15	Maharashtra	23830580	67.9	56.3	11.6	14.4	2.2	12.2	9.9	5.7	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.0	59.4	27.6	13.1
16	Manipur	554713	38.8	24.7	14.1	7.6	2.7	4.9	5.9	0.3	7.4	13.9	22.8	3.1	15.5	47.3	37.2
17	Meghalaya	538299	39.3	27.8	11.5	25.4	6.9	18.4	2.8	2.6	19.0	2.6	5.7	2.6	24.1	43.2	32.7
18	Mizoram	221077	58.7	39.4	19.3	4.7	2.0	2.7	0.8	0.9	18.4	7.7	1.8	6.9	31.2	46.7	22.2
19	Nagaland	399965	47.2	6.1	41.1	25.7	6.6	19.1	2.2	4.5	5.6	2.0	10.3	2.7	29.3	42.4	28.3
20	Odisha	9661085	13.8	10.0	3.9	19.5	2.2	17.3	41.4	20.0	1.8	1.7	0.9	0.8	22.4	42.2	35.4
21	Punjab	5409699	51.0	41.1	9.9	0.4	0.2	0.2	24.7	21.9	0.0	0.2	0.1	1.7	85.9	10.0	4.1
22	Rajasthan	12581303	40.6	32.0	8.5	10.8	1.2	9.6	25.3	12.2	0.1	0.8	5.9	4.3	35.0	39.0	25.9
23	Sikkim	128131	85.3	29.2	56.1	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	11.1	0.4	0.6	2.0	52.6	29.7	17.7
24	Tamil Nadu	18493003	79.8	55.8	23.9	5.1	1.2	3.8	4.6	8.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.4	34.9	58.1	7.0
25	Tripura	842781	33.2	20.3	12.9	27.4	2.9	24.5	18.1	16.3	1.9	1.8	0.5	0.9	37.1	30.5	32.4
26	Uttar Pradesh	32924266	27.3	20.2	7.1	4.0	0.6	3.4	64.9	2.9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.7	51.9	36.0	12.1
27	Uttarakhand	1997068	68.2	53.9	14.3	1.1	0.7	0.4	22.0	2.0	1.1	0.9	0.7	4.0	58.3	26.6	15.2
28	West Bengal	20067299	25.4	21.0	4.4	6.0	0.7	5.4	50.1	16.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.8	38.6	34.7	26.6
29	A & N Islands	93376	85.0	68.8	16.2	7.3	0.7	6.6	0.0	0.5	1.2	2.6	1.5	1.9	60.6	27.0	12.4
30	Chandigarh	235061	96.7	93.7	3.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.8	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	86.1	11.7	2.2
31	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	73063	46.5	26.0	20.5	7.2	1.4	5.7	24.5	20.6	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.4	52.6	36.4	11.0
32	Daman & Diu	60381	75.2	54.6	20.6	0.7	0.5	0.2	5.5	18.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	76.4	22.1	1.5
33	NCT of Delhi	3340538	81.3	75.2	6.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	5.3	8.4	0.0	0.0	1.2	3.6	78.4	15.4	6.2
34	Lakshadweep	10703	20.3	9.1	11.1	71.7	6.9	64.9	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	5.1	83.7	14.3	2.0
35	Puducherry	301276	95.3	90.8	4.5	1.9	0.1	1.8	1.2	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	77.4	21.5	1.1

Source: Census of India, 2011

2.5.3 State/UTs wise Coverage of Habitations under National Rural Drinking Water Programme in India as on 01.04.2016 (as per IMIS)

S. No.	State/UT	Total Habitations	No. of Habitations with Population Coverage $\geq 0\%$ and $< 100\%$	No. of Habitations with 100% Population Coverage
1	Andhra Pradesh	48342	15541	32227
2	Arunachal Pradesh	7577	4696	2824
3	Assam	88099	23545	55712
4	Bihar	110234	40321	64311
5	Chhattisgarh	74647	3021	70478
6	Goa	347	2	345
7	Gujarat	36066	7	36034
8	Haryana	7948	254	7485
9	Himachal Pradesh	53604	12654	40950
10	Jammu and Kashmir	15958	7265	8688
11	Jharkhand	120067	430	112776
12	Karnataka	60220	34700	23374
13	Kerala	11883	7869	3358
14	Madhya Pradesh	128067	65	127729
15	Maharashtra	100066	11854	87814
16	Manipur	2868	703	2165
17	Meghalaya	10475	8812	1653
18	Mizoram	738	298	440
19	Nagaland	1530	864	623
20	Odisha	156468	29828	123832
21	Punjab	15384	1868	9698
22	Rajasthan	121648	46160	54568
23	Sikkim	2084	1363	721
24	Tamil Nadu	100204	9159	90694
25	Tripura	8723	526	4137
26	Uttar Pradesh	260801	1054	259343
27	Uttarakhand	39209	17846	21345
28	West Bengal	105905	45555	49989
29	A & N Islands	400	76	324
30	Chandigarh	18	18	0
31	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	70	70	0
32	Daman and Diu	21	21	0
33	Telangana	24582	10304	12790
34	Lakshadweep	9	9	0
35	Puducherry	266	113	153
Total		1714528	336871	1306580

Source: Ministry of Drinking Water and Sanitation

2.5.4 (A) Fluoride affected rural habitations with excess fluoride which are yet to be provided safe drinking water (Online Integrated Management Information System of the Ministry of Drinking Water and Sanitation as on 01.04.2016)

S.No.	State	District Name	Total Fluoride Habitations as on 01.04.2016
1	Andhra Pradesh	Anantapur	237
		Sri Potti Sriramulu Nellore	74
		Prakasam	54
		Kurnool	25
		Guntur	19
		Krishna	10
		Srikakulam	22
		Visakhapatnam	26
		Chittoor	21
		East Godavari	3
		West Godavari	3
2	Assam	Dhubri	93
		Kamrup	3
		Udalgiri	22
		Karimganj	12
		Barpeta	1
		Nalbari	17
		Karbi Anglong	6
		Nagaon	1
3	Bihar	Banka	249
		Munger	25
		Nalanda	130
		Bhagalpur	4
		Sheikhpura	115
		Aurangabad	41
		Rohtas	127
		Araria	4
		Gaya	109
		Jamui	93
		Kaimur (Bhabua)	68
		Nawada	128
4	Chhattisgarh	Surguja	24
		Korba	13
		Balram Pur	1
		Kondagaon	8
		Mahasamund	21
		Uttar Bastar Kanker	7
		Bijapur	1
6	Gujarat	Aravali	3
		Banas Kantha	8
		Chottaudepur	2
5	Haryana	Sirsa	15
		Mahendragarh	26

S.No.	State	District Name	Total Fluoride Habitations as on 01.04.2016
		Gurgaon	31
		Jind	38
		Kaithal	8
		Mewat	2
		Palwal	37
		Sonipat	1
		Panipat	3
		Rewari	39
7	Jharkhand	Simdega	10
		Garhwa	393
		Ramgarh	35
		Dumka	6
		Jamtara	30
		Palamu	130
		Bokaro	9
		Chatra	15
		Deoghar	6
		Dhanbad	17
		Giridih	22
		Godda	13
		Gumla	4
		Hazaribagh	89
		Khunti	1
		Koderma	2
		Latehar	3
		Lahordaga	1
		Pakur	59
		Paschimi Singhbhum	3
		Ranchi	113
		Sahibganj	34
		Saraikela-Kharsawan	5
8	Karnataka	Chikkaballapura	400
		Tumkur	83
		Kolar	233
		Chitradurga	29
		Davanagere	27
		Ramanagara	35
		Raichur	69
		Bijapur	7
		Bellary	21
		Mandya	66
		Hassan	27
		Yadgir	6
		Bagalkot	9
		Gulbarga	6
		Gadag	26
		Dakshina Kannada	4

S.No.	State	District Name	Total Fluoride Habitations as on 01.04.2016
		Bangalore Rural	13
		Bangalore	4
		Koppal	1
		Chikmagalur	1
		Mysore	1
		Belgaum	3
9	Kerala	Alappuzha	34
		Ernakulam	1
		Idukki	1
		Palakkad	34
		Thiruvananthapuram	3
10	Madhya Pradesh	Dhar	146
		Ratlam	66
		Seoni	4
		Alirajpur	10
		Dindori	2
11	Maharashtra	Chandrapur	28
		Nanded	16
		Buldana	6
		Bid	9
		Nagpur	11
		Gadchiroli	9
		Hingoli	3
		Parbhani	4
		Jalgaon	6
		Osmanabad	2
		Wardha	5
		Nashik	1
12	Odisha	Nuapada	12
		Nayagarh	17
		Balangir	19
		Anugul	3
		Cuttack	2
		Kalahandi	2
		Khordha	2
		Jajapur	1
		Bargarh	12
13	Punjab	Patiala	174
		Sangrur	27
		Fatehgarh Sahib	23
		Fazilka	10
		Sahibzada Ajit Singh Nagar	9
		Firozpur	8
		Mansa	8
		Tarn Taran	5
		Barnala	3
		Amritsar	2

S.No.	State	District Name	Total Fluoride Habitations as on 01.04.2016
		Bathinda	2
		Gurdaspur	3
		Hoshiarpur	3
		Kapurthala	1
		Pathankot	2
		Ludhiana	5
		Moga	1
14	Rajasthan	Jodhpur	1048
		Nagaur	1078
		Barmer	644
		Jalor	467
		Tonk	533
		Jaipur	366
		Jaisalmer	363
		Alwar	207
		Dungarpur	233
		Rajsamand	249
		Churu	203
		Pali	142
		Karauli	131
		Jhunjhun	84
		Banswara	288
		Ajmer	20
		Sikar	103
		Chittaurgarh	136
		Bhilwara	74
		Sirohi	67
		Sawai Madhopur	61
		Kota	59
		Dausa	151
		Bikaner	16
		Bundi	36
		Ganganagar	5
		Bharatpur	43
		Udaipur	13
		Baran	8
		Hanumangarh	4
		Jhalawar	4
		Pratapgarh	2
15	Telangana	Adilabad	3
		Karimnagar	163
		Khammam	26
		Mahbubnagar	143
		Medak	81
		Nalgonda	177
		Nizamabad	52

S.No.	State	District Name	Total Fluoride Habitations as on 01.04.2016
16	Uttar Pradesh	Rangareddy	120
		Warangal	278
		Allahabad	4
		Agra	10
		Ambedkernagar	7
		Azamgarh	5
		Baghpat	3
		Ballia	2
		Basti	2
		Bulandshahr	5
		Chitrakoot	2
		Deoria	2
		Ghaziabad	4
		Mau	5
		Pilibhit	2
		Siddharthnagar	4
		Sultanpur	1
		Varanasi	11
		Farrukhabad	3
		Ghazipur	30
		Gorakhpur	1
		Hapur	5
		Jhansi	14
		Kanpur Dehat	5
		Kheri	5
		Mahoba	1
		Rae Bareli	30
		Sonbhadra	62
		Unnao	4
17	West Bengal	Bankura	45
		Birbhum	51
		Dakshin Dinajpur	718
		Maldah	4
		Puruliya	231
		Uttat Dinajpur	18
Total		14035	

Source: Ministry of Drinking Water and Sanitation

2.5.4 (B) State / District wise Excess Presence of Arsenic in Water as per IMS of Ministry of Drinking Water & Sanitation as on 01.04.2016

S. No.	Name State	District Name	Number of Habitations
1	West bengal	Maldah	109
		Murshidabad	247
		Nadia	376
		North Twenty Four Parganas	488
		Hugli	8
		South 24 Parganas	1
		Bardhaman	21
2	Assam	Nagaon	1
		Nalbari	1
		Baksa	1
		Barpeta	16
		Cachar	5
		Darrang	3
		Dhubri	21
		Goalpara	4
		Golaghat	103
		Jorhat	118
		Kokrajhar	1
		Morigaon	2
		Sivasagar	8
3	Bihar	Buxar	1
		Munger	79
		Begusarai	5
		Gaya	2
		Nawada	1
		Khagaria	2
		Patna	3
		Samastipur	5
		Saran	4
4	Uttar Pradesh	Ballia	22
		Deoria	1
		Lucknow	1
		Sambhal	1
		Ambedkarnagar	4
		Sonbhadra	1
		Siddhartnagar	2
		Gorakhpur	8
		Kheri	11
5	Karnataka	Sant Kabir Nagar	6
		Raichur	1
6	Punjab	Gadag	3
		Fazilka	1
		Amritsar	132
		Firozpur	5
		Gurdaspur	41

S. No.	Name State	District Name	Number of Habitations
		Hoshiarpur	1
		Kapurthala	1
		Rupnagar	6
		Bhatinda	1
		Ludhiana	1
		Patiala	2
		Tarn Taran	23
7	Jharkhand	Garhwa	1
		Godda	11
		Giridih	10
		Pakur	2
		Hazaribagh	1
		Jamtara	1
		Pashchimi Singhbhum	1
		Ranchi	1
		Palamu	1
		Sahibganj	92
8	Rajasthan	Sikar	1
	Total		2033

Source: Ministry of Drinking Water and Sanitation

2.5.5 State/UT wise Percentage of Households by Availability of Toilet Connectivity within the House In India as per Census 2011

State Code	India/State/UT	Total No. of Households (Excluding institutional households)	Latrine facility Available within premises	Distribution of Households by type of latrine facility									No latrine within premises Alternative Source	
				Type of latrine facility within the premises										
				Flush/pour flush latrine connected to			Pit latrine		Service Latrine					
				Piped sewer system	Septic tank	Other system	With slab/ventilated improved pit	Without slab/ openpit	Night soil disposed into open drain	Night soil removed by human	Night soil serviced by animal	Latrine facility Not Available within premises	Public latrine	Open
	INDIA	246740228	46.9	12.0	22.2	2.3	7.6	1.8	0.5	0.3	0.2	53.1	3.2	49.8
1	Andhra Pradesh	21024534	49.6	12.4	29.6	1.0	4.9	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.3	50.4	2.5	48.0
2	Arunachal Pradesh	261614	62.0	6.0	22.4	10.0	4.4	14.4	0.7	0.4	3.7	38.0	3.2	34.8
3	Assam	6367295	64.9	5.2	14.9	8.4	10.5	24.2	0.9	0.3	0.6	35.1	1.9	33.2
4	Bihar	18940629	23.1	1.8	16.0	2.3	1.7	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.2	76.9	1.1	75.8
5	Chhattisgarh	5622850	24.6	2.5	16.6	1.9	2.1	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	75.4	1.4	74.0
6	Goa	322813	79.7	14.4	56.4	3.2	3.7	0.7	0.2	0.0	1.0	20.3	3.9	16.4
7	Gujarat	12181718	57.3	29.0	22.8	0.8	4.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	42.7	2.2	40.4
8	Haryana	4717954	68.6	21.9	25.4	3.1	14.5	2.9	0.7	0.0	0.1	31.4	1.5	29.8
9	Himachal Pradesh	1476581	69.1	7.4	51.6	1.7	7.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	30.9	1.2	29.7
10	Jammu & Kashmir	2015088	51.2	10.0	17.7	5.3	3.3	2.2	3.2	8.9	0.7	48.8	2.7	46.1
11	Jharkhand	6181607	22.0	3.7	15.7	1.0	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	78.0	1.0	77.0
12	Karnataka	13179911	51.2	22.7	13.0	1.2	13.2	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	48.8	3.8	45.0
13	Kerala	7716370	95.2	12.0	50.3	4.4	27.6	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	4.8	1.0	3.8
14	Madhya Pradesh	14967597	28.8	5.8	19.1	1.3	1.6	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.1	71.2	1.2	70.0
15	Maharashtra	23830580	53.1	18.4	23.5	1.6	8.3	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.2	46.9	12.9	34.0
16	Manipur	554713	87.0	5.9	23.6	15.2	15.5	19.3	5.0	2.0	0.6	13.0	2.2	10.7
17	Meghalaya	538299	62.9	5.8	23.7	8.6	6.9	16.3	0.3	0.4	0.8	37.1	2.8	34.3
18	Mizoram	221077	91.9	5.7	48.4	6.7	15.1	15.5	0.3	0.1	0.3	8.1	1.5	6.6
19	Nagaland	399965	76.5	3.3	34.4	10.0	11.2	16.4	0.3	0.2	0.6	23.5	6.9	16.5
20	Odisha	9661085	22.0	2.5	13.6	1.6	2.1	1.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	78.0	1.4	76.6
21	Punjab	5409699	79.3	28.3	27.7	3.3	16.0	3.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	20.7	1.2	19.5
22	Rajasthan	12581303	35.0	7.2	18.6	1.9	4.0	2.5	0.7	0.0	0.1	65.0	0.7	64.3
23	Sikkim	128131	87.2	11.8	59.8	3.4	6.5	5.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	12.8	1.5	11.3
24	Tamil Nadu	18493003	48.3	14.4	25.7	1.1	5.7	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.1	51.7	6.0	45.7
25	Tripura	842781	86.0	3.5	14.2	7.1	44.8	15.4	0.5	0.1	0.4	14.0	2.5	11.5
26	Uttar Pradesh	32924266	35.6	8.1	19.9	1.8	3.4	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.2	64.4	1.3	63.0
27	Uttarakhand	1997068	65.8	11.8	40.0	1.4	11.3	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.1	34.2	1.1	33.1
28	West Bengal	20067299	58.8	5.5	20.7	5.6	22.3	3.2	0.4	0.6	0.4	41.2	2.5	38.6
29	A & N Islands	93376	70.1	2.6	62.5	1.9	0.5	2.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	29.9	2.4	27.5
30	Chandigarh	235061	87.6	85.9	1.0	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	12.4	9.1	3.2
31	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	73063	54.7	4.9	48.2	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	45.3	5.3	40.0
32	Daman & Diu	60381	78.2	5.3	71.5	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.8	11.3	10.5
33	NCT of Delhi	3340538	89.5	59.3	25.5	0.9	1.6	0.2	2.0	0.0	0.0	10.5	7.2	3.3
34	Lakshadweep	10703	97.8	2.4	94.6	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.4	1.8
35	Puducherry	301276	68.4	14.0	53.1	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	31.6	4.4	27.1

Source: Census of India, 2011

2.5.6 State/UT wise Distribution by Percentage of Households by Availability of Type of Drainage as per Census 2011

State Code	India/ State/UT	Total No. of Households (Excluding institutional households)	No. of households having bathing facility within premises			Type of Drainage			Kitchen			
			Bathroom available	Bathing in enclosure without roof	No bath-room	Closed drainage	Open drainage	No drainage	Kitchen available	Cooking inside house, does not have kitchen	Cooking in open	No cooking
	INDIA	246740228	42.0	16.4	41.6	18.1	33.0	48.9	55.8	31.5	6.8	0.3
1	Andhra Pradesh	21024534	50.6	16.5	32.9	21.6	35.4	43.1	48.0	23.2	22.2	0.3
2	Arunachal Pradesh	261614	29.0	13.6	57.4	6.0	27.1	66.9	85.8	9.5	1.0	0.3
3	Assam	6367295	24.5	17.3	58.2	3.6	16.8	79.6	70.3	7.8	3.5	0.4
4	Bihar	18940629	11.3	26.2	62.6	6.7	35.6	57.7	24.0	57.5	8.9	0.2
5	Chhattisgarh	5622850	14.8	5.4	79.9	5.3	18.9	75.8	54.2	40.7	3.0	0.2
6	Goa	322813	81.4	8.2	10.4	43.7	25.1	31.2	91.7	4.7	1.7	0.7
7	Gujarat	12181718	56.5	11.0	32.6	37.3	9.4	53.3	64.4	21.2	6.1	0.4
8	Haryana	4717954	68.1	14.4	17.5	21.1	65.2	13.7	63.8	27.1	6.2	0.2
9	Himachal Pradesh	1476581	67.5	7.4	25.2	24.8	40.4	34.8	79.2	8.5	3.0	0.3
10	Jammu & Kashmir	2015088	52.4	8.0	39.5	12.6	35.3	52.2	78.1	10.3	3.8	0.2
11	Jharkhand	6181607	16.5	9.0	74.6	7.2	22.3	70.5	37.1	56.9	3.6	0.1
12	Karnataka	13179911	74.8	11.5	13.7	26.1	34.6	39.3	87.6	7.7	2.6	0.3
13	Kerala	7716370	81.2	4.6	14.2	25.2	21.2	53.6	94.7	1.5	1.5	0.3
14	Madhya Pradesh	14967597	25.8	21.4	52.8	9.8	30.1	60.1	45.4	50.4	2.6	0.2
15	Maharashtra	23830580	64.3	21.1	14.6	33.2	34.2	32.5	69.3	22.3	4.2	0.8
16	Manipur	554713	31.1	20.9	48.0	4.0	47.9	48.1	85.7	5.7	1.2	0.1
17	Meghalaya	538299	33.3	6.3	60.4	5.7	29.6	64.7	71.7	7.3	1.8	0.2
18	Mizoram	221077	65.2	9.9	24.9	13.1	46.5	40.4	83.1	15.5	0.6	0.1
19	Nagaland	399965	52.4	30.1	17.5	4.8	45.4	49.8	96.0	2.9	0.9	0.2
20	Odisha	9661085	14.1	5.6	80.3	4.3	15.0	80.7	52.6	28.5	8.3	0.3
21	Punjab	5409699	71.5	17.5	11.1	27.8	57.0	15.2	70.3	24.5	3.2	0.3
22	Rajasthan	12581303	36.8	18.7	44.5	10.7	30.8	58.5	46.3	40.0	9.0	0.2
23	Sikkim	128131	65.1	3.5	31.4	14.6	38.1	47.3	65.7	7.8	1.5	0.6
24	Tamil Nadu	18493003	49.9	14.2	35.8	25.4	24.9	49.7	67.6	13.7	9.4	0.4
25	Tripura	842781	18.9	13.2	67.9	3.7	22.9	73.4	77.8	12.8	1.3	0.1
26	Uttar Pradesh	32924266	29.0	26.1	44.8	12.9	56.1	31.1	37.1	53.8	5.3	0.2
27	Uttarakhand	1997068	60.5	8.8	30.7	19.0	42.1	38.9	63.9	24.1	5.5	0.3
28	West Bengal	20067299	27.1	8.7	64.1	9.2	22.4	68.4	54.1	33.2	5.5	0.3
29	A & N Islands	93376	63.5	12.7	23.8	7.4	44.5	48.1	83.5	3.5	1.1	1.4
30	Chandigarh	235061	86.6	3.1	10.3	87.2	8.7	4.1	73.2	23.0	2.2	1.1
31	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	73063	51.7	14.4	33.9	27.0	10.9	62.1	83.3	13.7	1.1	0.8
32	Daman & Diu	60381	70.7	11.8	17.5	39.0	26.1	34.8	63.1	30.7	1.0	2.4
33	NCT of Delhi	3340538	87.0	4.0	8.9	59.2	36.6	4.2	67.6	19.5	1.1	0.3
34	Lakshadweep	10703	96.0	1.1	2.9	11.4	13.0	75.6	78.8	0.8	1.2	2.5
35	Puducherry	301276	70.0	13.5	16.5	24.3	43.8	31.9	72.7	16.6	5.3	0.6

Source: Census of India, 2011

2.5.7 Slum Households by the condition of census houses occupied by them as per Census 2011

S. No.	State/UT	Total				Residence				Residence-cum-order use			
		Good	Livable	Dilapidated	Total	Good	Livable	Dilapidated	Total	Good	Livable	Dilapidated	Total
		Total	Good	Livable	Dilapidated	Total	Good	Livable	Dilapidated	Total	Good	Livable	Dilapidated
	INDIA	13749424	8031664	5163169	554591	13362204	7817670	5001807	542727	387220	213994	161362	11864
1	Andhra Pradesh	2421268	1815718	561238	44312	2368766	1778437	546701	43628	52502	37281	14537	684
2	Arunachal Pradesh	4005	1606	2133	266	3818	1523	2031	264	187	83	102	2
3	Assam	48122	21514	21539	5069	46997	20924	21046	5027	1125	590	493	42
4	Bihar	194065	81086	93903	19076	187138	77916	90570	18652	6927	3170	3333	424
5	Chhattisgarh	395297	226921	155787	12589	380830	217089	151343	12398	14467	9832	4444	191
6	Goa	4846	2658	2045	143	4738	2614	1983	141	108	44	62	2
7	Gujarat	360291	173298	177710	9283	354195	170131	174871	9193	6096	3167	2839	90
8	Haryana	325997	161479	148220	16298	311502	154346	141336	15820	14495	7133	6884	478
9	Himachal Pradesh	14240	10398	3548	294	13925	10192	3463	270	315	206	85	24
10	Jammu & Kashmir	96990	63123	30001	3866	95444	62217	29446	3781	1546	906	555	85
11	Jharkhand	79200	39610	34760	4830	77061	38365	33968	4728	2139	1245	792	102
12	Karnataka	728277	417630	280290	30357	716898	411799	275171	29928	11379	5831	5119	429
13	Kerala	54849	34572	17186	3091	54493	34384	17036	3073	356	188	150	18
14	Madhya Pradesh	1086692	628553	417394	40745	1040814	599782	401272	39760	45878	28771	16122	985
15	Maharashtra	2449530	1417210	960874	71446	2386746	1384055	933101	69590	62784	33155	27773	1856
16	Meghalaya	10936	6681	3794	461	10675	6537	3679	459	261	144	115	2
17	Mizoram	16240	13027	3115	98	16036	12869	3072	95	204	158	43	3
18	Nagaland	15268	9156	5837	275	14938	8972	5692	274	330	184	145	1
19	Odisha	350306	133298	189233	27775	343260	130421	185406	27433	7046	2877	3827	342
20	Punjab	296482	126413	142978	27091	285334	120911	137835	26588	11148	5502	5143	503
21	Rajasthan	383134	216595	154664	11875	371513	209603	150249	11661	11621	6992	4415	214
22	Sikkim	8612	6655	1770	187	8135	6308	1650	177	477	347	120	10
23	Tamil Nadu	1451690	1004412	422382	24896	1429149	990760	413800	24589	22541	13652	8582	307
24	Tripura	33830	18221	13678	1931	33308	18042	13399	1867	522	179	279	64
25	Uttar Pradesh	992728	490992	452055	49681	938387	464138	426057	48192	54341	26854	25998	1489
26	Uttarakhand	89398	56156	29008	4234	85257	53546	27610	4101	4141	2610	1398	133
27	West Bengal	1393319	704920	587183	101216	1353574	686678	568063	98833	39745	18242	19120	2383
28	A & N Islands	3053	2126	900	27	3005	2095	884	26	48	31	16	1
29	Chandigarh	22080	1313	15930	4837	21696	1297	15608	4791	384	16	322	46
30	NCT of Delhi	383609	121593	224464	37552	370030	117318	216102	36610	13579	4275	8362	942
31	Puducherry	35070	24730	9550	790	34542	24401	9363	778	528	329	187	12

Source : Census of India, 2011

2.5.8 State wise Projected Slum Population from year 2011 to 2017

S. No.	State/UT	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
1	Andhra Pradesh	8188022	8273434	8357451	8440074	8521999	8602530	8681318
2	Arunachal Pradesh	98248	103459	108669	114127	119833	125788	131494
3	Assam	1070835	1100118	1129636	1159857	1190780	1222406	1253798
4	Bihar	1683954	1707378	1730148	1752590	1774376	1795671	1816639
5	Chhatisgarh	2111546	2169237	2228058	2287634	2347964	2409802	2470886
6	Goa	154759	161494	168229	174815	180801	185741	192476
7	Gujarat	4662619	4759581	-	4954094	5051840	5149782	5245569
8	Haryana	3288292	3390907	3495059	3600364	3707207	3815202	3923582
9	Himachal Pradesh	87281	89143	91005	92983	94845	96707	98685
10	Jammu & Kashmir	494180	504243	514306	524369	534275	544180	553771
11	Jharkhand	931912	948949	966239	983530	1001202	1019382	1036673
12	Karnataka	3631147	3700490	3770161	3839998	3910162	3980656	4049341
13	Kerala	533278	536057	538776	541314	543671	545906	548021
14	Madhya Pradesh	6393040	6523229	6654059	6785528	6917636	7050705	7181214
15	Maharashtra	18151071	18549628	18950624	19352665	19754009	20152914	20557046
16	Manipur	75197	75915	76514	76993	77592	78190	78789
17	Meghalaya	205176	208590	212003	215416	219209	222622	226415
18	Mizoram	105720	107700	109679	111659	113639	115619	117599
19	Nagaland	83220	84292	85365	86223	87295	88368	89226
20	Odisha	1736064	1770623	1805436	1840503	1876078	1912161	1948244
21	Punjab	2798256	2864014	2930296	2996316	3062598	3128094	3193590
22	Rajasthan	3826160	3894590	3962311	4029561	4095395	4160049	4224939
23	Sikkim	13321	13803	14124	14605	14926	15408	15729
24	Tamil Nadu	8644892	8862969	9081045	9298651	9515080	9729624	9940165
25	Tripura	131080	134137	137003	140061	143118	146175	149232
26	Uttar Pradesh	10878336	11127210	11378552	11631376	11885434	12139739	12394291
27	Uttarakhand	826257	846181	866105	886615	906832	927342	947559
28	West Bengal	8546755	8640642	8733188	8825399	8918616	9014179	9106055
29	A & N Islands	33722	35294	36867	38265	39663	41060	42633
30	Chandigarh	332473	348685	365154	381881	397321	411474	429744
31	D & N Haveli	26083	28813	31542	34424	37305	40035	43219
32	Daman & Diu	9187	9316	9316	9445	9445	9575	9575
33	Delhi	3163430	3260984	3360874	3463999	3570716	3681745	3793313
34	Lakshadweep	1560	1560	1498	1435	1435	1435	1373
35	Puducherry	136899	143316	149876	156435	162282	167131	174118
Total		93053972	94975981	92049168	98843204	100784579	102727397	104666321

Source: Report of the Committee on Slum Statistics/Census, Ministry of Housing & Urban Poverty Alleviation

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